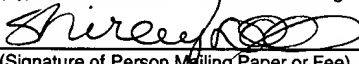


APPLICATION FOR LETTERS PATENT OF THE UNITED STATES

<p align="center">CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY "EXPRESS MAIL"</p> <p>"EXPRESS MAIL" Mailing Label Number _____ -</p> <p>Date of Deposit <u>NOV 03 1999</u>. I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "EXPRESS MAIL POST OFFICE TO ADDRESSEE" Service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.</p> <p><u>Shirley Doll</u> (Typed or Printed Name of Person Mailing Paper or Fee)</p> <p> (Signature of Person Mailing Paper or Fee)</p>
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SPECIFICATION

To all whom it may concern:

Be It Known, That we, **John G. Savage, Jonathan S. Black, and Kenneth A. Nicoll**, of Fife, Scotland, Dundee, Scotland and Dundee, Scotland, respectively, have invented certain new and useful improvements in **SELF-SERVICE TERMINAL**, of which we declare the following to be a full, clear and exact description:

SELF-SERVICE TERMINAL

Background of the Invention

This invention relates to a self-service terminal (SST), such as an automated teller machine (ATM). In particular, the present invention relates to an SST which facilitates communication with a user.

A conventional self-service terminal (SST), such as an automated teller machine (ATM), comprises a user keypad for, among other things, selecting menu options, inputting personal identification number (PINs) and the like, and a screen for displaying information to be read by the user, such as instructions and prompts. SSTs used to carry-out security sensitive operations, such as an ATM utilized in the withdrawal of funds from a bank account, may also incorporate means for assisting in identifying a user, or verifying the identity of a user, such as a card reader, accessed via a card reader slot.

While such conventional machines may be used without difficulty by many people, there is a significant proportion of the population who will experience difficulties interacting with such machines. In particular, user instructions and prompts are displayed on a relatively small CRT or LCD display, and thus persons with reading difficulties or any visual impairment may find it difficult if not impossible to operate a machine. For example, a person who is "long-sighted", and who does not have vision-correcting eyeglasses in their possession, may have difficulty reading instructions and prompts from such a display.

Summary of the Invention

It is among the objectives of embodiments of the present invention to obviate or mitigate this disadvantage.

According to the present invention there is provided a self-service terminal (SST) comprising:

instructing means for producing audible terminal operating instructions for the user;
interface means for permitting the user to interact with the terminal in response to said instructions; and

means for processing user interactions with the terminal.

According to another aspect of the present invention there is provided a method of operating a self-service terminal (SST), the method comprising:

producing audible device operating instructions for a terminal user;

5 permitting the user to interact with the terminal in response to said instructions; and
processing user interactions with the terminal.

As used herein, the term "device operating instructions" is intended to encompass terminal outputs such as prompts and information relating to a transaction or operation to be carried out on the SST, and also information or other matter not directly relevant to a current
10 transaction or operation, such as information on other services provided by the device operator, for example information on services provided by a financial institution, or an invitation to arrange a meeting with an advisor.

In a preferred embodiment the present invention permits a self-service terminal to communicate with a user through natural speech or other sounds, and thus obviates the
15 difficulties associated with the user having to read device operating instructions or prompts from a small screen or other display.

Preferably, the terminal further comprises means for recognizing natural speech, such that the user may interact with the terminal using spoken instructions and prompts. This permits the user and terminal to converse: the terminal will issue instructions in natural
20 speech; the user will provide a spoken response; and the terminal will process and react to the user response. The instructions issued may be tailored to provoke a number of predetermined responses, for example "yes" or "no", and the processing means may be tailored to expect and respond appropriately to a selected one of the anticipated responses.

Preferably also, the instructing means is capable of producing a selected one of a
25 plurality of voices during a transaction or operation, for example a female voice and a male voice. The voice produced by the terminal may be pre-selected by the user, or be pre-selected depending on the age or sex of the user, for example the terminal may issue instructions with a young person's voice when it has been ascertained that a young person is using the machine. In addition, the instructing means may be capable of issuing instructions in a local accent or

dialect, and where the terminal includes speech recognition means, such means may be capable of receiving and understanding instructions in a local accent or dialect: for example, in some parts of the United Kingdom, many people will use the word "Aye", rather than "Yes", and numbers, as may make up a personal identification number (PIN) or a sum of funds to be withdrawn from an ATM, are often pronounced differently in different geographical areas.

The terminal may further comprise means for identifying the user or verifying the identity of the user. Such means may include a card reader or a biometric sensor, and the user may also have to verify their identity by inputting a personal identification number (PIN) or code word.

The terminal may further comprise means for sensing that a user wishes to use the terminal, such as a proximity sensor which identifies that a user has approached the terminal, and on sensing the presence of the user the instructing means may issue an initial instruction, prompt or greeting and the user interaction means be prepared to receive one of a number of anticipated user inputs or responses, or to initiate a user identification or identity verification process. In the absence of an appropriate user input within a predetermined time interval, the terminal may return to a "waiting" mode, ready to greet the next user.

Brief Description of the Drawings

These and other aspects of the present invention will now be described, by way of example, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Figure 1 is a diagrammatic representation of an SST in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention, in the form of an ATM; and

Figure 2 is a block diagram representation of the terminal of Figure 2.

Detailed Description

Reference is first made to Figure 1 of the drawings, which illustrates an SST in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention in the form of an ATM 10. In this example, the ATM 10 includes many of the features of a conventional ATM, namely an

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The controller unit 50 includes a processor unit 54 and a non-volatile memory 56. The processor unit 54 and memory 56 may be implemented by a micro-computer having non-

volatile RAM; suitable computers and memories are readily available commercially.

In use, the user inserts their card 15 into the card reader slot, and identification data encoded on the card (typically in a magnetic strip located on one side of the card) is read by the card reader module 42. By doing this the user is claiming an identity. For using this example of an ATM 10, the user will have previously identified a preference for the manner in which the user communicates with ATMs 10: in the conventional manner via the screen display 20 and the keypad 16 and keys 21; or, where available, by natural speech via the loudspeaker 30 and microphone 32. In the latter case, the user is requested, by appropriate actuation of the speech generation module 31 and loudspeaker 30, to state their identification number (PIN) or a code word to verify the claimed identity, that is to verify that the person in possession of the card 15 is the authorized card owner. The user then speaks into the microphone 32, the speech recognition module 33 processing the speech sounds. If the user's identity is verified by recitation of the correct PIN or code word, the user is permitted to access the facilities provided by the ATM 10 and a menu of the various transactions available to the user is described via the loudspeaker 30: the speech generation module 31 may be controlled to run through a sequence of options and to prompt a particular response if a particular option is to be selected, for example:

ATM: "If you wish to withdraw cash, please say "one" into the microphone; or
if you wish to hear your account balance; please say "two"."

User: "One".

This "conversation" continues until the transaction has been completed, or is interrupted.

It will be apparent to those of skill in the art that the ATM 10 described above may be utilized without difficulty by users with reading difficulties and users who are visually impaired. Further, it is anticipated that many other users would prefer to converse with a terminal, particularly as the voice generation module 31 may be configured to issue instructions in a particular voice, accent or dialect: for example, the ATM 10 may converse with a user with a woman's voice, with a local accent and in local dialect. Other users may choose other voices, or the voice may be selected by the ATM operator: a user whose

Similarly, the speech recognition module 33 may be configured to expect instructions and prompts from the user in different voices, accents and dialects.

To obviate the requirement for the user to state an identification number (PIN) or the like, terminals in accordance with the invention may utilize biometric sensing means for identifying or verifying the identity of the user. Such biometric sensing means are known and may use one or more of a variety of biometric patterns, including iris patterns, fingerprints, palm prints, voice patterns, finger geometry, or other physical traits or characteristics.

In other embodiments, the SST may take a different form from that illustrated and described, for example a kiosk for issuing flight tickets.